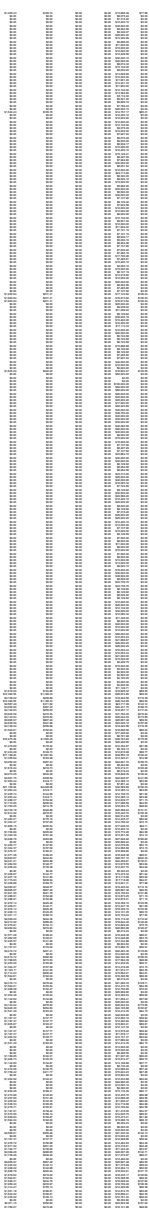
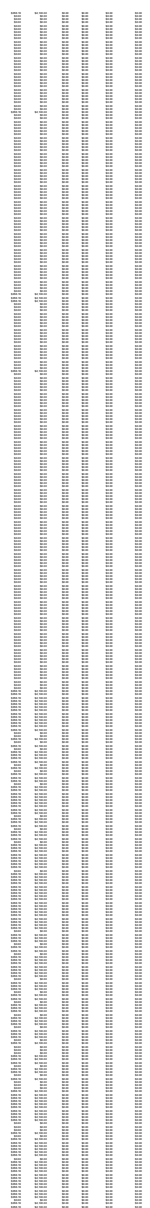
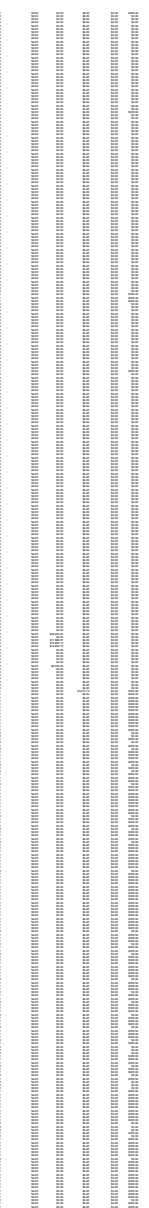
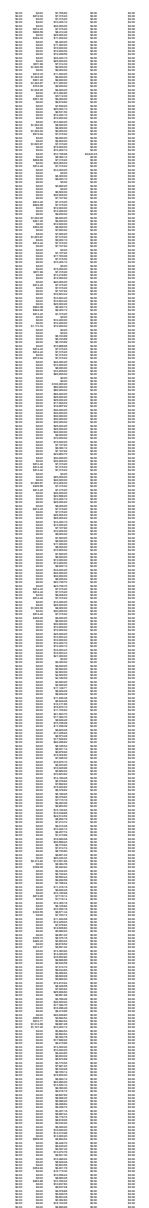
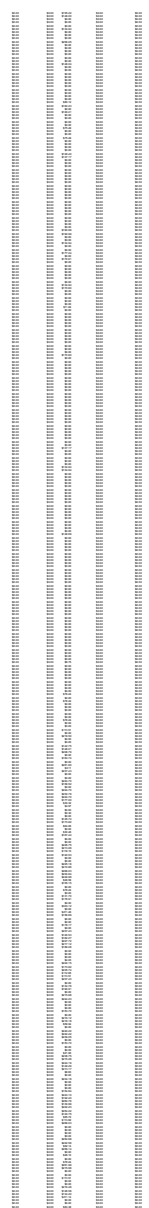
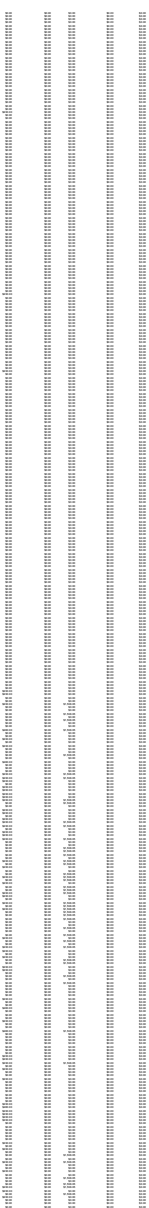
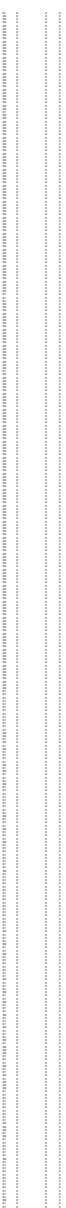
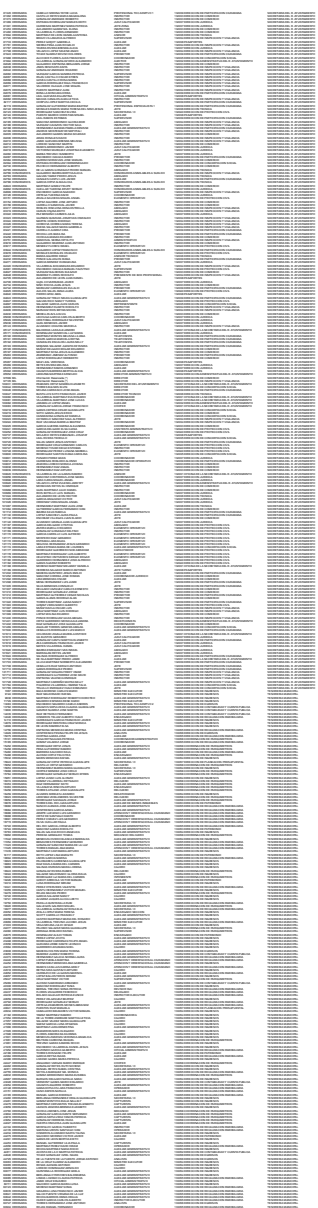
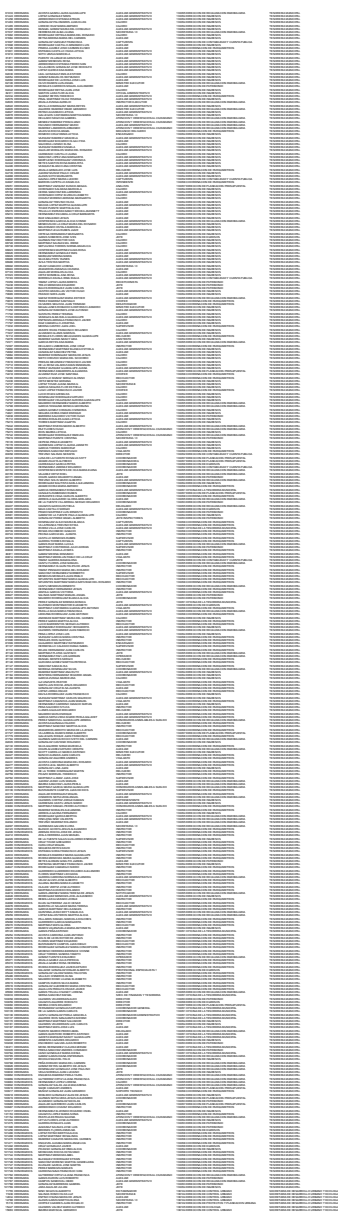


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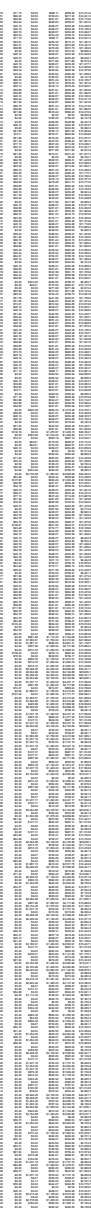
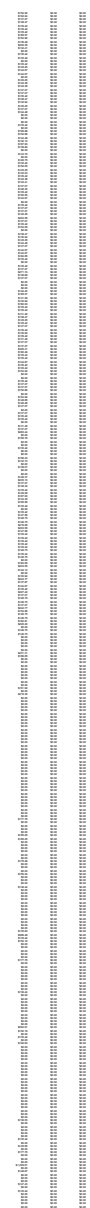
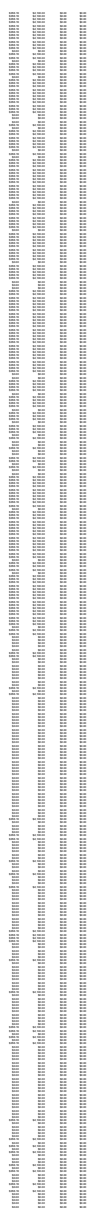
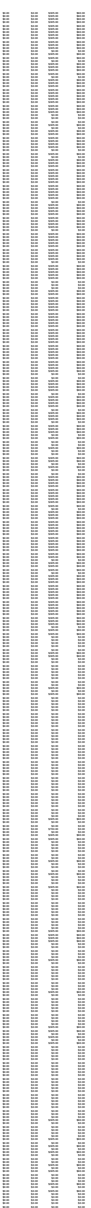
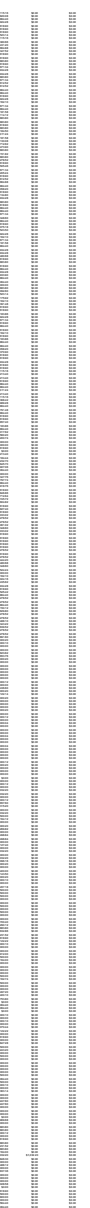
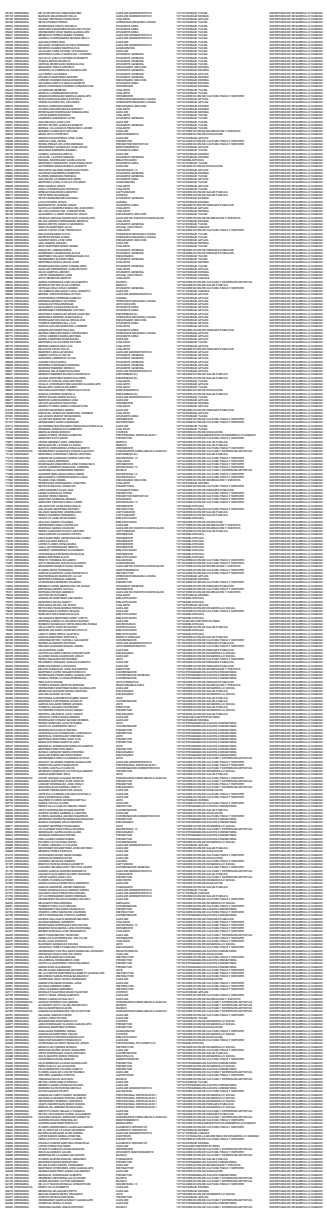
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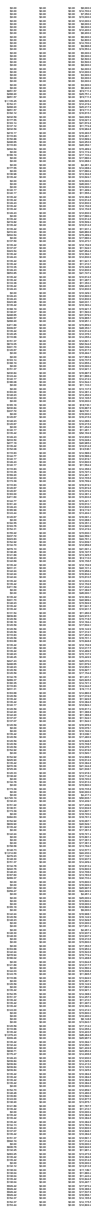
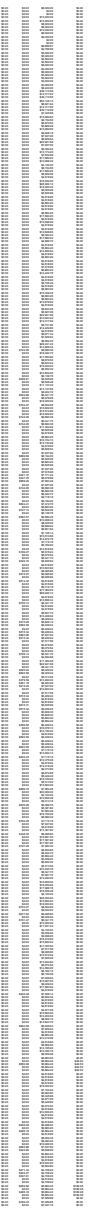
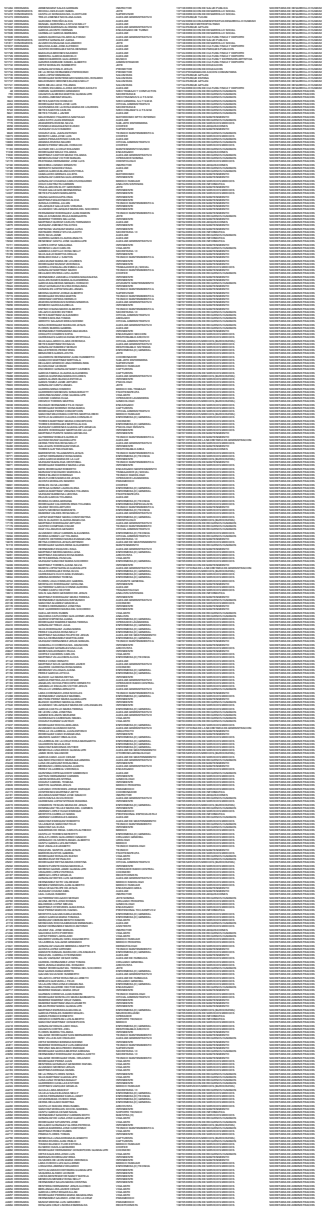
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[Text block with illegible content, appearing as a list of items.]

[Text block with illegible content, possibly a paragraph.]

[Text block with illegible content, appearing as a list of items.]

1. Introduction
2. Methodology
3. Results
4. Discussion
5. Conclusion

6. Appendix A
7. Appendix B

8. Appendix C
9. Appendix D

10. Appendix E
11. Appendix F

12. Appendix G
13. Appendix H

14. Appendix I
15. Appendix J

16. Appendix K
17. Appendix L

18. Appendix M
19. Appendix N

20. Appendix O
21. Appendix P

22. Appendix Q
23. Appendix R

24. Appendix S
25. Appendix T

26. Appendix U
27. Appendix V

28. Appendix W
29. Appendix X

30. Appendix Y
31. Appendix Z

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3. Results
4. Discussion
5. Conclusion

6. References

7. Appendix

8. Acknowledgments

9. Author Biographies

10. Correspondence

11. Funding

12. Data Availability

13. Ethics Approval

14. Informed Consent

15. Declaration of Conflicting Interests

16. Guarantors of Confidentiality

17. Guarantors of Data Accuracy and Integrity

18. Guarantors of Statistical Reporting Accuracy

19. Guarantors of Ethics and Biostatistical Oversight

20. Intellectual Property Rights

21. Informed Consent

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1. Introduction
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4. Results
5. Discussion
6. Conclusion

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10. Index

11. Glossary
12. Acknowledgments
13. Author Biographies
14. Contact Information

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16. Executive Summary
17. Table of Contents
18. List of Figures

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Year	Country	Population (millions)	Urban population (millions)	Urban population %
1950	World	2500	1100	44
1950	United States	150	100	67
1950	France	45	30	67
1950	Germany	45	30	67
1950	United Kingdom	55	35	64
1950	Japan	90	55	61
1950	India	360	100	28
1950	China	550	100	18
1950	Soviet Union	190	100	53
1950	Canada	25	15	60
1950	Italy	45	25	56
1950	Spain	35	15	43
1950	Sweden	8	7	88
1950	Norway	3	2	67
1950	Denmark	3	2	67
1950	Finland	3	2	67
1950	Poland	35	20	57
1950	Czech Republic	10	6	60
1950	Slovakia	5	3	60
1950	Hungary	10	6	60
1950	Austria	8	5	63
1950	Netherlands	16	10	63
1950	Belgium	10	6	60
1950	Switzerland	3	2	67
1950	Luxembourg	0.5	0.3	60
1950	Portugal	10	4	40
1950	Greece	7	2	29
1950	Turkey	20	5	25
1950	Iran	20	5	25
1950	Argentina	15	5	33
1950	Brazil	70	15	21
1950	Mexico	35	10	29
1950	Colombia	15	4	27
1950	Venezuela	10	3	30
1950	Chile	5	1	20
1950	Peru	10	3	30
1950	Ecuador	5	1	20
1950	Bolivia	5	1	20
1950	Paraguay	3	1	33
1950	Uruguay	3	2	67
1950	Russia	130	70	54
1950	France	45	30	67
1950	Germany	45	30	67
1950	United Kingdom	55	35	64
1950	Japan	90	55	61
1950	India	360	100	28
1950	China	550	100	18
1950	Soviet Union	190	100	53
1950	Canada	25	15	60
1950	Italy	45	25	56
1950	Spain	35	15	43
1950	Sweden	8	7	88
1950	Norway	3	2	67
1950	Denmark	3	2	67
1950	Finland	3	2	67
1950	Poland	35	20	57
1950	Czech Republic	10	6	60
1950	Slovakia	5	3	60
1950	Hungary	10	6	60
1950	Austria	8	5	63
1950	Netherlands	16	10	63
1950	Belgium	10	6	60
1950	Switzerland	3	2	67
1950	Luxembourg	0.5	0.3	60
1950	Portugal	10	4	40
1950	Greece	7	2	29
1950	Turkey	20	5	25
1950	Iran	20	5	25
1950	Argentina	15	5	33
1950	Brazil	70	15	21
1950	Mexico	35	10	29
1950	Colombia	15	4	27
1950	Venezuela	10	3	30
1950	Chile	5	1	20
1950	Peru	10	3	30
1950	Ecuador	5	1	20
1950	Bolivia	5	1	20
1950	Paraguay	3	1	33
1950	Uruguay	3	2	67
1950	Russia	130	70	54

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, World Population Prospects, 2014 Revision, (Annex Table A, and Table A.A.10-13).

Year	Country	Population (millions)	Urban population (millions)	Urban population %
1950	World	2500	1100	44
1950	United States	150	100	67
1950	France	45	30	67
1950	Germany	45	30	67
1950	United Kingdom	55	35	64
1950	Japan	90	55	61
1950	India	360	100	28
1950	China	550	100	18
1950	Soviet Union	190	100	53
1950	Canada	25	15	60
1950	Italy	45	25	56
1950	Spain	35	15	43
1950	Sweden	8	7	88
1950	Norway	3	2	67
1950	Denmark	3	2	67
1950	Finland	3	2	67
1950	Poland	35	20	57
1950	Czech Republic	10	6	60
1950	Slovakia	5	3	60
1950	Hungary	10	6	60
1950	Austria	8	5	63
1950	Netherlands	16	10	63
1950	Belgium	10	6	60
1950	Switzerland	3	2	67
1950	Luxembourg	0.5	0.3	60
1950	Portugal	10	4	40
1950	Greece	7	2	29
1950	Turkey	20	5	25
1950	Iran	20	5	25
1950	Argentina	15	5	33
1950	Brazil	70	15	21
1950	Mexico	35	10	29
1950	Colombia	15	4	27
1950	Venezuela	10	3	30
1950	Chile	5	1	20
1950	Peru	10	3	30
1950	Ecuador	5	1	20
1950	Bolivia	5	1	20
1950	Paraguay	3	1	33
1950	Uruguay	3	2	67
1950	Russia	130	70	54